


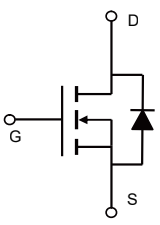


<p><b>Description</b></p> <p>These N-Channel enhancement mode power field effect transistors are using split gate trench DMOS technology. This advanced technology has been especially tailored to minimize on-state resistance, provide superior switching performance, and with stand high energy pulse in the avalanche and commutation mode. These devices are well suited for high efficiency fast switching applications.</p> <p><b>Features</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 40V, 120A, <math>R_{DS(on),max} = 2.5m\Omega @ V_{GS} = 10V</math></li> <li>◆ Improved dv/dt capability</li> <li>◆ Fast switching</li> <li>◆ 100% EAS Guaranteed</li> <li>◆ Green device available</li> </ul> <p><b>Applications</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Motor Drives</li> <li>◆ UPS</li> <li>◆ DC-DC Converter</li> </ul>	<p><b>Product Summary</b></p> <p><math>V_{DSS}</math> 40V</p> <p><math>R_{DS(on),max} @ V_{GS}=10V</math> 2.5m<math>\Omega</math></p> <p><math>I_D</math> 120A</p> <p><b>Pin Configuration</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>TO-251</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>TO-252</p> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>TO-220C</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Schematic</p> </div> </div>
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**Absolute Maximum Ratings**  $T_C = 25^\circ C$  unless otherwise noted

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DSS}$	40	V
Continuous drain current ( $T_C = 25^\circ C$ ) <sup>1)</sup>	$I_D$	120	A
Continuous drain current ( $T_C = 100^\circ C$ )		81	A
Pulsed drain current <sup>2)</sup>	$I_{DM}$	360	A
Gate-Source voltage	$V_{GSS}$	$\pm 18$	V
Avalanche energy <sup>3)</sup>	$E_{AS}$	306	mJ
Power Dissipation ( $T_C = 25^\circ C$ )	$P_D$	57.6	W
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ C$
Operating Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	-55 to +150	$^\circ C$

**Thermal Characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.17	$^\circ C/W$

**Package Marking and Ordering Information**

Device	Device Package	Marking
VST04N025-T1	TO-251	VST04N025-T1
VST04N025-T2	TO-252	VST04N025-T2
VST04N025-TC	TO-220C	VST04N025-TC

**Electrical Characteristics**
 $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
Drain-source breakdown voltage	$BV_{DSS}$	$V_{GS}=0\text{ V}, I_D=250\mu\text{A}$	40	---	---	V
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS}=V_{GS}, I_D=250\mu\text{A}$	1.0	1.5	2.2	V
Drain-source leakage current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS}=40\text{ V}, V_{GS}=0\text{ V}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	---	---	1	$\mu\text{A}$
Gate leakage current, Forward	$I_{GSSF}$	$V_{GS}=18\text{ V}, V_{DS}=0\text{ V}$	---	---	100	nA
Gate leakage current, Reverse	$I_{GSSR}$	$V_{GS}=-18\text{ V}, V_{DS}=0\text{ V}$	---	---	-100	nA
Drain-source on-state resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS}=10\text{ V}, I_D=50\text{ A}$	---	2.2	2.5	$\text{m}\Omega$
		$V_{GS}=4.5\text{ V}, I_D=20\text{ A}$	---	2.9	5	$\text{m}\Omega$
Forward transconductance	$g_{fs}$	$V_{DS}=10\text{ V}, I_D=20\text{ A}$	---	125	---	S
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
Input capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{DS} = 15\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V},$ $F = 1\text{ MHz}$	---	3550	---	pF
Output capacitance	$C_{oss}$		---	1790	---	
Reverse transfer capacitance	$C_{rss}$		---	178	---	
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 15\text{ V}, V_{GS}=10\text{ V}, I_D = 20\text{ A}$ $R_G=15\Omega$	---	11	---	ns
Rise time	$t_r$		---	10	---	
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$		---	160	---	
Fall time	$t_f$		---	41	---	
<b>Gate charge characteristics</b>						
Gate to source charge	$Q_{gs}$	$V_{DS}=15\text{ V}, I_D=15\text{ A},$ $V_{GS}=10\text{ V}$	---	7.7	---	nC
Gate to drain charge	$Q_{gd}$		---	7.9	---	
Gate charge total	$Q_g$		---	50	---	
<b>Drain-Source diode characteristics and Maximum Ratings</b>						
Continuous Source Current	$I_S$		---	---	120	A
Pulsed Source Current <sup>4)</sup>	$I_{SM}$		---	---	360	A
Diode Forward Voltage	$V_{SD}$	$V_{GS}=0\text{ V}, I_S=50\text{ A}, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$	---	0.85	1.2	V
Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	$I_S=I_F, di/dt=100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$ <sup>5)</sup>	---	---	96	ns
Reverse Recovery Charge	$Q_{rr}$		---	---	76.8	nC

**Notes:**

- 1: The maximum junction current rating is package limited.
- 2: Repetitive Rating: Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.
- 3:  $V_{DD}=30\text{ V}, V_{GS}=10\text{ V}, L=0.5\text{ mH}, I_{AS}=35\text{ A}, R_G=25\Omega$ , Starting  $T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$ .
- 4: Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
- 5: Guaranteed by design, not subject to production.

## Electrical Characteristics Diagrams

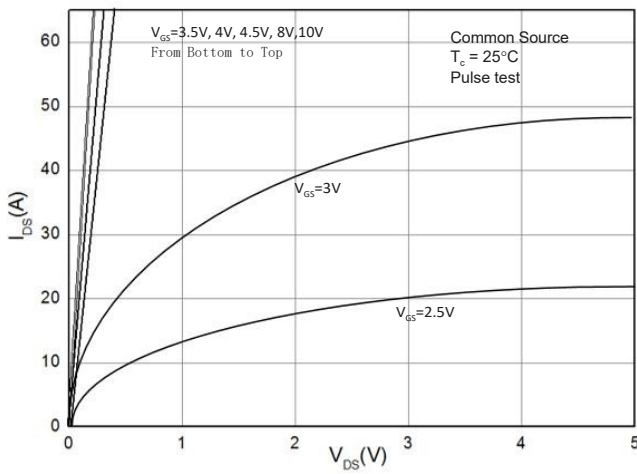
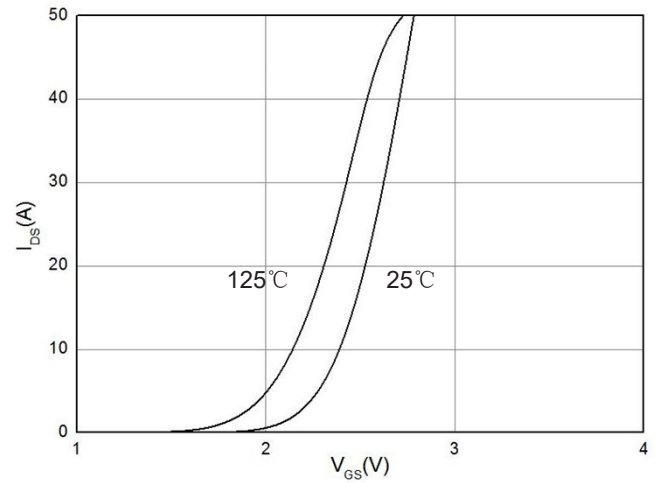
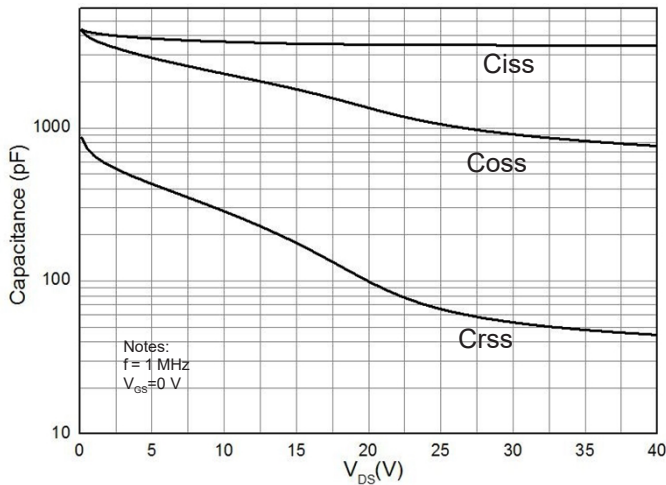
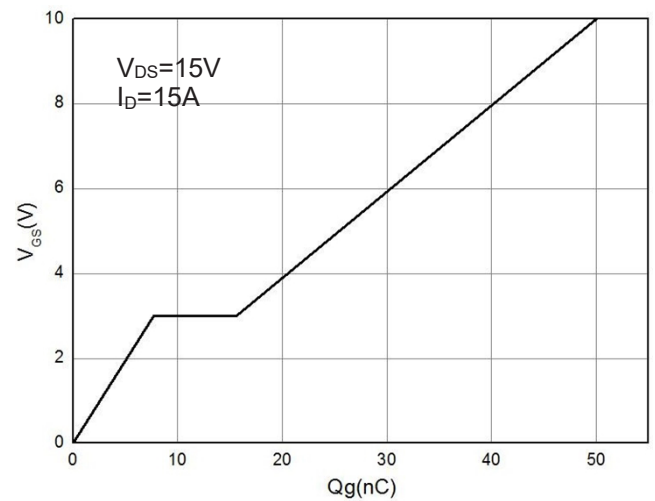
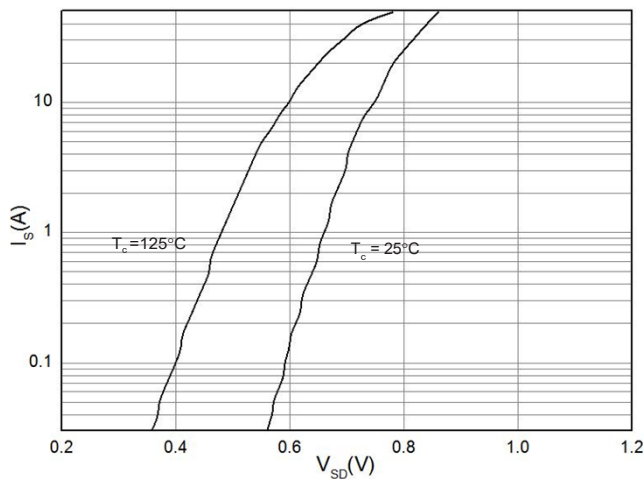
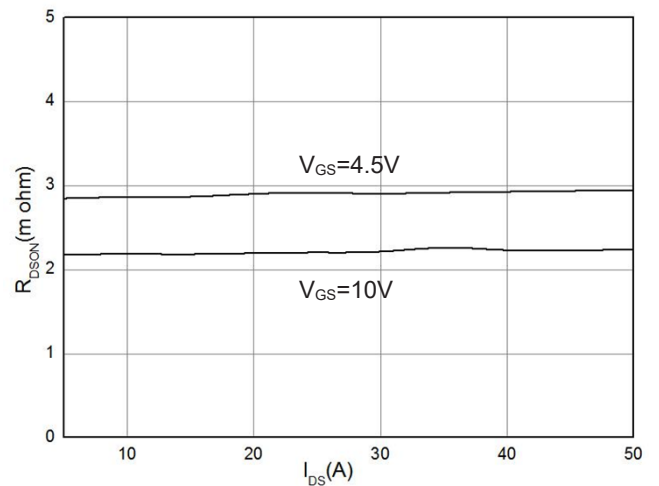
**Fig 1: Output Characteristics**

**Fig 2: Transfer Characteristics**

**Figure 3. Capacitance Characteristics**

**Figure 4. Gate Charge Waveform**

**Figure 5. Body-Diode Characteristics**

**Figure 6. Rds(on)-Drain Current**


Fig 7: Rds(on) vs Gate Voltage

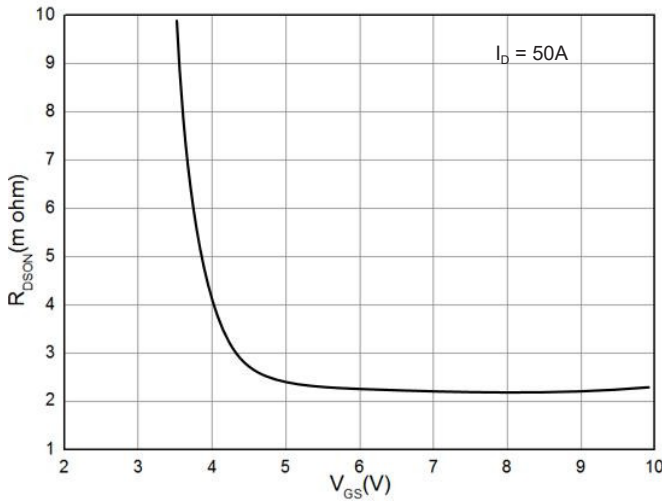


Fig 8: Rds(on)-Junction Temperature(°C)

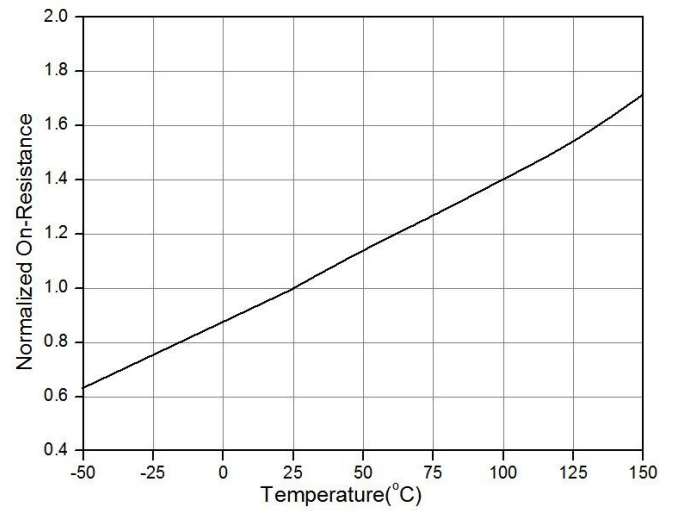


Figure 9. BVdss vs. Junction temperature

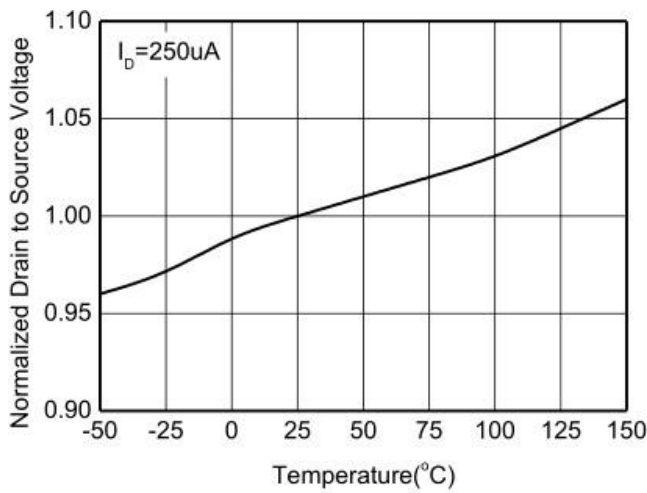


Figure 10. Maximum Safe Operating Area

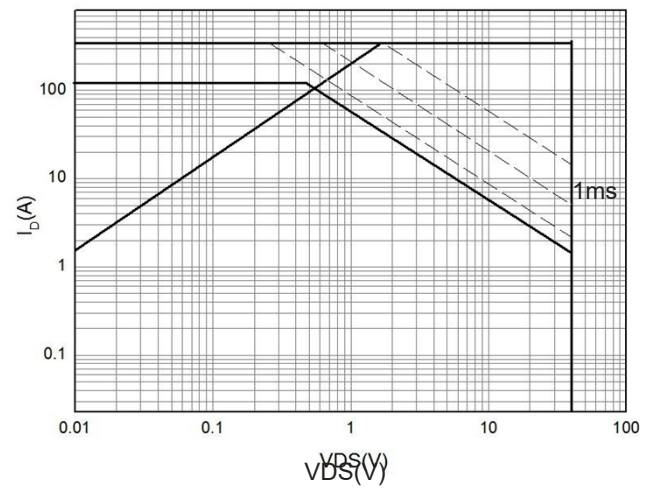
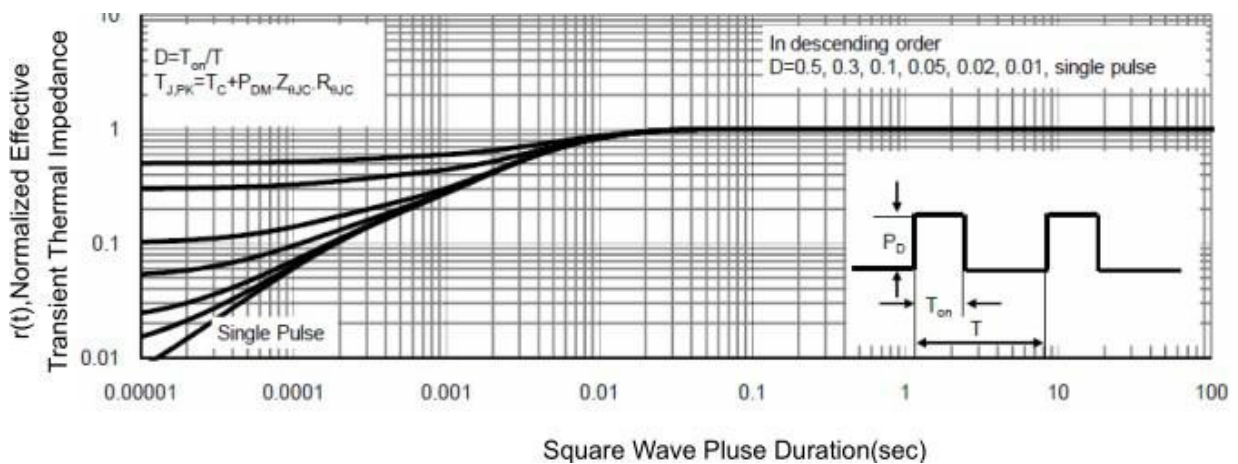


Figure 11. Normalized Maximum Transient Thermal Impedance (RthJC)



## Test Circuit & Waveform

Figure 12. Gate Charge Test Circuit &amp; Waveform

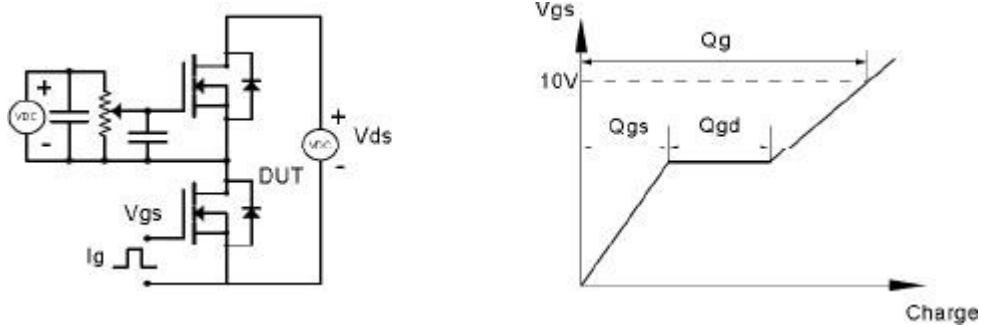


Figure 13. Resistive Switching Test Circuit &amp; Waveforms

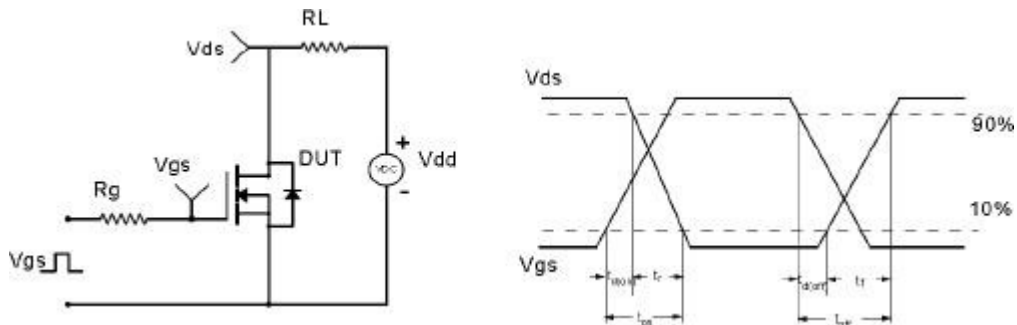


Figure 14. Unclamped Inductive Switching (UIS) Test Circuit &amp; Waveform

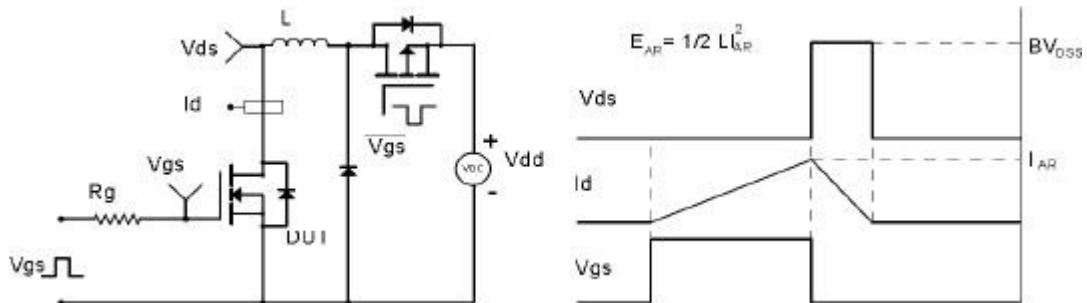


Figure 15. Diode Recovery Circuit &amp; Waveform

